Index

Ability, 20.
Accuracy, 72.
Advance, 106.
Advertising, 43; self, 92.
Amendments, 22, 68.
Alphabetical arrangement, 152.
America, 35, 94; change of attitude in, 36.
Antagonism, 47.
Appraisal, 142.
Assurance, 176.

Ballot: judicial, 86; non-partisan: 7, 84; radicalism of, 85; results of, 87, 95; short ballot 7, 14,19.
BERDAHL, CLARENCE A. Operation of the Richards Primary, The, 158–171.
Berger, Victor M., 51.
Bi-factionalism, 114.
Board of Directors, Report of, 281–283.
Bonus, soldiers, 111.
BOOTS, RALPH S. Party Platforms in State Politics, 72–82.
Bribery, 1.
Breakdown, 143.
Brookhart, Col. Smith W., 78,149.

Calder, Senator, 143.
CALIFORNIA DIRECT PRIMARY, THE. West, Victor J., 116–127.
California, 37.
Campaign funds, 3.
Candidates, 122; character of, 152; independent, 14; non-partisan, 14.
Central America, 42.
Centralization, 80.
Cleveland, 32.
Clique, 97.
Compromise, 53.
Committees, 16; state, 99.
Compromise, 97, 52.
Competition, 149, 107.
Confusion, 94.
Conservatism, 85.
Consolidation, 19.
Control, 176.
Conventions: 101, 113; endorsement of, 15; evils of, 1, 2; post-primary, 99; proposal, 160; remoteness of, 1; state, 179, 74, 46.
County government, 20.
Cox, Gov., 19.
Crill, Mr. Louis N., 158.
Criticism, 23, 126.
Cross examination, 26.
CUSHMAN, ROBERT EUGENE. Non-partisan Nominations and Elections, 83–96.

Daly, Alice Lorraine, 159.
Data, 93.
Davies Bill, 128.
Davies, Howard, 128.
Debates, 166, 167, 168.
DEFECTS IN THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Geiser, Karl F., 31–39.
Defects, 66, 180.
Deliberation, 27.
Demagoguery, 43.
Democracy, 39, 42.
Despotism, 24.
Devine, James H., 106.
Difficulties, 35.
Dignity, 89.
DIGEST OF PRIMARY ELECTION LAWS. Kettleborough, Charles, 181–273.
Direct Primary, 108; abolishment of, 28, 116; advantages of, 6, 142; city versus county, 131; criticism of, 116; democratic endorsement of, 55; disadvantages of, 142; disappointment in operation, 5; effect of, 45, 46, 77; essentials of Maine, 130; impracticability of, 56; necessity for, 70; opposition to, 116; repeal of, 29; retention of, 23; small size of vote in, 144, 157; voting differences, 3.
DIRECT PRIMARIES. Kettleborough, Charles, 11–17.
DIRECT PRIMARY AND PARTY RESPONSIBILITY IN WISCONSIN, THE. Hall, Arnold Bennett, 40–54.
DIRECT PRIMARY LAW IN MAINE AND HOW IT HAS WORKED, THE. Hormell, Orren Chalmer, 128–141.
Dissatisfaction, 10.
Discard, 80.
Dix law, 142.
Dixon, Governor, 19.
DODDS, H. W. Removable Obstacles to the Success of the Direct Primary, 18–21.
Drafts, 76.

Education, 180.
Efficiency, 83.
Egan, George W., 159.
Election, 41, 175.
Endorsement, 99.
England, 94: allegiance to leader in, 36; free trade movement, 36; party spirit in, 35, 36; return to two-party system, 35.
Esch-Cummins Railroad Law, 149.
Essentials, 36.
Europe, 115.
Evidence, 40, 46.
Evil, 24.

Index

Ability, 20.
Accuracy, 72.
Advance, 106.
Advertising, 43; self, 92.
Amendments, 22, 68.
Alphabetical arrangement, 152.
America, 35, 94; change of attitude in, 36.
Antagonism, 47.
Appraisal, 142.
Assurance, 176.

Ballot: judicial, 86; non-partisan: 7, 84; radicalism of, 85; results of, 87, 95; short ballot 7, 14,19.
BERDAHL, CLARENCE A. Operation of the Richards Primary, The, 158–171.
Berger, Victor M., 51.
Bi-factionalism, 114.
Board of Directors, Report of, 281–283.
Bonus, soldiers, 111.
BOOTS, RALPH S. Party Platforms in State Politics, 72–82.
Bribery, 1.
Breakdown, 143.
Brookhart, Col. Smith W., 78,149.

Calder, Senator, 143.
CALIFORNIA DIRECT PRIMARY, THE. West, Victor J., 116–127.
California, 37.
Campaign funds, 3.
Candidates, 122; character of, 152; independent, 14; non-partisan, 14.
Central America, 42.
Centralization, 80.
Cleveland, 32.
Clique, 97.
Compromise, 53.
Committees, 16; state, 99.
Compromise, 97, 52.
Competition, 149, 107.
Confusion, 94.
Conservatism, 85.
Consolidation, 19.
Control, 176.
Conventions: 101, 113; endorsement of, 15; evils of, 1, 2; post-primary, 99; proposal, 160; remoteness of, 1; state, 179, 74, 46.
County government, 20.
Cox, Gov., 19.
Crill, Mr. Louis N., 158.
Criticism, 23, 126.
Cross examination, 26.
CUSHMAN, ROBERT EUGENE. Non-partisan Nominations and Elections, 83–96.

Daly, Alice Lorraine, 159.
Data, 93.
Davies Bill, 128.
Davies, Howard, 128.
Debates, 166, 167, 168.
DEFECTS IN THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Geiser, Karl F., 31–39.
Defects, 66, 180.
Deliberation, 27.
Demagoguery, 43.
Democracy, 39, 42.
Despotism, 24.
Devine, James H., 106.
Difficulties, 35.
Dignity, 89.
DIGEST OF PRIMARY ELECTION LAWS. Kettleborough, Charles, 181–273.
Direct Primary, 108; abolishment of, 28, 116; advantages of, 6, 142; city versus county, 131; criticism of, 116; democratic endorsement of, 55; disadvantages of, 142; disappointment in operation, 5; effect of, 45, 46, 77; essentials of Maine, 130; impracticability of, 56; necessity for, 70; opposition to, 116; repeal of, 29; retention of, 23; small size of vote in, 144, 157; voting differences, 3.
DIRECT PRIMARIES. Kettleborough, Charles, 11–17.
DIRECT PRIMARY AND PARTY RESPONSIBILITY IN WISCONSIN, THE. Hall, Arnold Bennett, 40–54.
DIRECT PRIMARY LAW IN MAINE AND HOW IT HAS WORKED, THE. Hormell, Orren Chalmer, 128–141.
Dissatisfaction, 10.
Discard, 80.
Dix law, 142.
Dixon, Governor, 19.
DODDS, H. W. Removable Obstacles to the Success of the Direct Primary, 18–21.
Drafts, 76.

Education, 180.
Efficiency, 83.
Egan, George W., 159.
Election, 41, 175.
Endorsement, 99.
England, 94: allegiance to leader in, 36; free trade movement, 36; party spirit in, 35, 36; return to two-party system, 35.
Esch-Cummins Railroad Law, 149.
Essentials, 36.
Europe, 115.
Evidence, 40, 46.
Evil, 24.

Expense; 2, 25, 26, 67, 112, 121, 123, 124, 139, 146, 152, 156, 170, 171, 176.
Experimentation, 8, 9.
Extra-legal, 114.

Factionalism, 53.
Failure, 163, 180.
Farce, 143.
Fee, 117.
Freedom, 106.

GEISER, KARL F. Defects in the Direct Primary, 31–39.
Genius, 50.
Geography, 173.
Group organization, necessity of, 41.
GUILD, FREDERIC H. Operation of the Direct Primary in Indiana, The, 172–180.

HALL, ARNOLD BENNETT. Direct Primary and Party Responsibility in Wisconsin, The, 40–54.
HANNAN, WILLIAM E. Opinions of Public Men on the Value of the Direct Primary, 55–62.
Hare system, 105, 113.
HOAG, C. G. Proportional Representation in the United States. Its Spread, Principles of Operation, Relation to Direct Primaries and General Results, 105–110.
HORACK, FRANK E. Workings of the Direct Primary in Iowa, The, 148–157.
HORMELL, ORREN CHALMER. Direct Primary Law in Maine and How It Has Worked, 128–141.
Hughes, Governor, 2, 162.
Hughes, Secretary, 6.

Ideals, 44.
Independent voter, 23.
Individual, 95.
Ineligibility, 120.
Informal gathering, 100.
Intelligence, 93, 151.
Irish, 42, 54.
Irregularity of party voting, 153.
Issues, 164.

KETTLEBOROUGH, CHARLES. Direct Primaries, 11–17. Digest of Primary Election Laws, 181–273
Klu Klux Klan, 115.

LaFollette, Senator, 52, landslide, 47; popularity of, 50.
Leader, 162; leadership, 70, 94.
League of Women Voters, 140.
Limitations, 43.
Liquor, 38, 90.
Lists, 155.
Lowden, Governor, 163.
Lowell, President, 43.

Machine control, 122.
Maine Federation of Women's Clubs, 140.
Majority, 28, 161.
Manager plan, 106.
McMaster, Governor, 159.
Merits, 128.
MERRIAM, CHARLES S. Nominating Systems, 1–10.
Minority, 161; organizations, 41.
Mistakes, 64.
Modification, 31, 112.
Myth, 179.

National conference, 8.
Newspapers, 24, 125, 126; ownership, 126.
NOMINATING SYSTEMS. Merriam, Charles S., 1–10.
Nomination, 41, 125; pre-primary, 98.
Non-partisan League, 91.
NON-PARTISAN NOMINATION AND ELECTIONS. Cushman, Robert Eugene, 83–96.
Non-partisanship, 83.
NORRIS, GEORGE W. Why I believe in the Direct Primary, 22–30.

Oberlin, 33.
Ohio, 33.
Old Guard, 9.
OPERATION OF THE DIRECT PRIMARY IN INDIANA, THE. Guild, Frederic H., 172–180.
OPERATION OF THE RICHARDS PRIMARY, THE. Berdahl, Clarence A., 158–171.
OPERATION OF THE STATE-WIDE DIRECT PRIMARY IN NEW YORK STATE, THE. Overacker, Louise, 142–147.
Opinions: of editors, 56, 58, 60, 61; of governors, 55, 57, 59, 61; of political chairmen, 56, 58, 59, 61; of professors of political science, 57, 59, 60, 61; group, 41; public: 43, 49; constituent elements of, 43.
OPINIONS OF PUBLIC MEN ON THE VALUE OF THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Hannan, William E., 55–62.
Opposition, 31, 155, 180.
Optional, 65.
OVERACKER, LOUISE. The Operation of the State-Wide Direct Primary in New York State, 142–147.

Pamphlets, 16.
PARTY PLATFORMS IN STATE POLITICS. Boots, Ralph S., 72–82.
Party: adherence to, 34; allegiance, 159; cohesion, 33; control, 178; committees (Richards Primary) 160; conference, 8; disappearance of organization, 50; disregard of allegiance, 35; dissolution of, 34; dominant, 50, 174; effect

on organization, 33; failure of system, 34; government, 42; labels, 88; leadership, 5; membership (Richards Primary) 158; organization, 50, 177; progressive, 2; two-party system, 41; responsibility, 23, 33, 43.
Patriotism, 24.
People, 22.
Pennell Bill, 128.
Prerogative of political scientist, 40.
Personal campaigning, 89.
Personality, 92.
Personalities, 48.
Philipp, Emanuel L., 49, 52.
Platforms: improvements in, 81; insignificance of, 79; opposition to, 79; recommendations for, 82; party: 76; differences in, 80.
Plurality nominations, 111.
Political affiliation, 126; campaigns, 42; harmony, 42; machinery, 41; sanitation, 83.
Precinct caucuses, 81.
Pre-arrangement, 97.
PRE-PRIMARY CONVENTIONS. Wallace, Schuyler C., 97–104.
Precincts, 177, 178.
Presidential election day, 64; ignorance, 63; indifference in nomination, 63; methods, 63.
PREVENTION OF MINORITY NOMINATIONS FOR STATE OFFICES IN THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Williams, Benj. H., 111–115.
Primaries: mandatory, 11; optional, 11; primary caucus, 12; dates, 12; repeal bills, 18; open, 16, 51; Richards: civil service board, 168; elective, 160; independent candidates, 162; novel features of, 158; official party endorsements, 168; unit representation, 160: second, 111; system, 8; principles, 163; problems, 63.
Procedure, 118.
PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED STATES. ITS SPREAD, PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION, RELATION TO DIRECT PRIMARIES AND GENERAL RESULTS. Hoag, C. G., 105–110.
Protest, 72.
Public issues, 44.
Publicity, 26, 165: pamphlets, 166; record books, 165.

Questions, 55.
Questionnaire, 104.
Qualifications, 118.

RAY, P. ORMAN. Reform of Presidential Nominating Methods, 63–71.
Recall, 22, 169.
REFORM OF PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING METHODS. Ray, P. Orman, 63–71.
Reform, 18, 68.
Remick, Mr. P. C., 109.
REMOVABLE OBSTACLES TO THE SUCCESS OF THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Dodds, H. W., 18–21.
Reorganization, 8.
Repeal, 156.
Report of Board of Directors, 281–283.
Results, 65.
Responsibility: factional 48, 49; organized, 48; party, 49.
"Rings," 20.
Rural Counties, 144.

Saratoga, 101.
Sentiment, general, 55.
Sherman, Lawrence Y., 103.
Shank, Mayor, 178.
Shortcomings, 23.
Signatures, 118.
Skepticism, 31.
Slate, 102.
Social welfare legislation, 139.
Spokesmen, 109.
Stability, 43.
Staples, L. M., 128.
Stimulation of national politics, 151.
Suffrage, 22.
Sweet, William C., 99.

Time of election, 66, 117, 156.
Traditions, 36.

Unconstitutionality, 67.
United States Senate, 26.
Unit representation, 161.
Unity, 71.

Variation, 102.
Villages, 12.
Vote: county unit, 16, 112; majority, 137; modifications in, 113; preferential: 117; advantage of, 112.

Waite, Colonel Henry M., 110.
WALLACE, SCHUYLER C. Pre-Primary Conventions, 97–104.
War, 2, 34, 67, 140.
Washington, George, 24.
Weapon, 143.
Webb, U. S., 119.
WEST, VICTOR J. California Direct Primary, The, 116–127.
WHY I BELIEVE IN THE DIRECT PRIMARY. Norris, George W., 22–30.
WILLIAMS, BENJ. H. Prevention of Minority Nominations for State Offices in the Direct Primary, 111–115.
Wilson, President, 65, 163.
Women: enfranchisement of, 144; voters, 151, 156, 173.
WORKINGS OF THE DIRECT PRIMARY IN IOWA, THE. Horack, Frank E., 149–157.